

**Table 1: HIV Prevalence in U.S. Prisons**

HIV by Gender in 2002	Male HIV Cases*		Female HIV Cases	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Federal	1,431	1.1	116	1.2
State	19,297	1.9	2,053	3.0
Connecticut	563	3.3	103	7.2
New York	4,590	7.2	410	13.6
Georgia	1,023	2.3	100	3.2
Florida	2,508	3.6	340	7.4
Texas	2,261	1.8	267	2.7
Nevada	98	1.01	15	4.2

*\*HIV testing is not mandatory in most states. Therefore, the prevalence of HIV infection is likely to be significantly underreported. Data derived in Table 1 from Maruschak, 2004.*

**Table 2: FDA-Approved HIV Rapid Tests<sup>xxiii</sup>**

HIV Rapid Test	Notes
Ora-Quick Advance HIV-1/2 Antibody	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Store at room temp</li> <li>◆ Screens for HIV-1 and -2</li> <li>◆ Results in 20 mins</li> </ul>
Uni-Gold Recombigen HIV	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Store at room temp</li> <li>◆ Screens for HIV-1</li> <li>◆ Results in 10 mins</li> </ul>
Reveal Rapid HIV-1 Antibody	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Reagents need reconstitution and refrigeration</li> <li>◆ Screens for HIV-1</li> <li>◆ Results in 5 mins</li> </ul>
Multispot HIV-1/HIV-2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Reagents need refrigeration</li> <li>◆ Screens for HIV-1 and HIV-2</li> <li>◆ Results in 15 mins</li> </ul>
Murex SUDS HIV-1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Screens for HIV-1</li> </ul>

*\*95% Confidence Interval*

**Table 3: HIV Education/Testing**

<p>HIV education and testing services should be offered on multiple occasions to women who:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◆ Are pregnant or who are seeking pregnancy testing</li> <li>◆ Have a current or prior STI diagnosis</li> <li>◆ Have abnormal pap smear test results</li> <li>◆ Have HBV or HCV</li> <li>◆ Have a history of sex work</li> <li>◆ Have a history of sexual abuse</li> <li>◆ Have a history of drug use</li> <li>◆ Have partners who use drugs</li> </ul>
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