

Table 19-1: Basic Drug List for HIV/AIDS Palliative Care

<b>Analgesics</b>	<b>Basic Drugs</b>	<b>Alternatives</b>
Nonopioid analgesics (mild pain)	-Acetylsalicylic Acid (ASA) -Paracetamol -Ibuprofen -Indomethacin	-Choline magnesium trisalicylate -Diflunisal -Naproxen -Diclofenac -Celecoxib -Rofecoxib
Opioid analgesics (mild-to-moderate pain)	-Codeine	-Dihydrocodeine -Hydrocodone -Oxycodone -Tramadol
Opioid analgesics (moderate-to-severe pain)	-Morphine	-Hydromorphone -Oxycodone -Fentanyl -Methadone -Buprenorphine -Pethidine
Opioid antagonists	-Naloxone	-Nalorphine
<b>Adjuvant Drugs for Analgesia and Symptom Control</b>	<b>Basic Drugs</b>	<b>Alternatives</b>
Antiemetics	-Prochlorperazine	-Metaclopramide -Ondansetron
Laxatives	-Senna -Sodium docusate -Mineral oil -Lactulose -Magnesium hydroxide	-Bran -Bisacodyl -Dantron -Sorbitol
Antidiarrheal agents	-Loperamide -Diphenoxylate HCl/ atropine sulfate	-Paregoric (0.4 mg/mL of morphine)
Antidepressants (adjuvant analgesics)	-Amitriptyline	-Imipramine -Paroxetine
Anticonvulsants (adjuvant analgesics)	-Gabapentin -Carbamazepine	-Valproic acid
Antihistamines	-Hydroxyzine	
Antipsychotics	-Chlorpromazine -Haloperidol	-Methotrimeprazine
Psychostimulants	-Methylphenidate	-Pemoline
Corticosteroids	-Dexamethasone -Prednisone	-Prednisolone
Benzodiazapines	-Diazepam -Lorazepam -Midazolam	-Clonazepam
<b>Antibiotics and Antivirals for prophylaxis</b>	(See treatment chapters)	