

HIV causes AIDS.

To argue otherwise costs lives.

As scientists and clinicians concerned about the HIV/AIDS pandemic, we have purchased this advertising space to counter the fallacious arguments of a few colleagues who claim that the cause of AIDS is in doubt.

There is no such scientific controversy. The cause of AIDS is as well established as the causes of polio, measles, influenza, or any other viral disease.

HIV infection correlates with AIDS. More than 95% of people infected with HIV die of AIDS within 15 years after infection, unless they are treated. The AIDS epidemic in people — men, women, children — is associated only with HIV infection. AIDS is not uniformly associated with membership in any particular “risk” group. Early in the epidemic, recipients of blood products, especially people with hemophilia, were at high risk of AIDS. Where HIV has been eliminated from the blood supply, new cases of transfusion-associated AIDS have not occurred. Furthermore, in countries where rates of HIV infection have increased, AIDS deaths have risen along with cases of AIDS.

Similar viruses cause AIDS in animals. A virus very similar to HIV, SIV, causes AIDS in rhesus monkeys. Pure SIV DNA can initiate infection leading to AIDS, excluding any other possible causes for the disease in monkeys.

Treatment of HIV infection treats AIDS. If patients sick with AIDS are treated with drugs that greatly reduce the amount of HIV in their blood, their health can improve dramatically, and they often return to normal, productive lives. Such drugs also prevent or delay the onset of AIDS. If the drug treatment is stopped or fails, the virus returns, as does the disease. Unfortunately, we do not yet know how to suppress the virus completely or permanently nor how to make the drug therapies accessible enough and inexpensive enough for wide distribution in developing countries where AIDS is most prevalent.

This message is appearing on the occasion of the 13th International AIDS Conference, which opens today in Durban, South Africa. A few days ago, a statement known as the Durban Declaration was released. The Declaration calls on scientists, health care workers, and political leaders worldwide to do all they can to stop the spread of this deadly virus. We fully support the principles presented in the Declaration, and we applaud the scientific leaders of South Africa and the other countries who have recorded their support. As noted in the Declaration, over 2.8 million people worldwide died of AIDS last year, and about 34.3 million people are currently infected with HIV. Without dramatic progress in HIV research, nearly all of those 34 million will die of AIDS within the next 15 years.

Today, the only certain way to avoid AIDS is not to become infected with HIV. The continuing global fight against AIDS must be founded on the knowledge we now have about its cause; on the tools now available to prevent and treat infections; and on research to develop vaccines and improved drugs to prevent and treat future HIV infections.

Those who exploit their reputations as scientists to propagate uncolandered alternative claims regarding the cause of AIDS are contributing to the growth of the epidemic and to the death of human beings. Such claims must be exposed and contradicted at every opportunity, and we offer this statement in that spirit.

Signed,

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Gooding, Ph.D., *Emory University*, Shenwood L. Gorbach, *Tufts University School of Medicine*, Barney S. Graham, M.D., Ph.D., *Vanderbilt University Medical School*, Duane Grandjean, *St. Louis University Health Sciences Center*, Warner Greene, *Gladstone Institute of Virology and Immunology (California)*, Kathie Grovit-Ferbas, *UCLA School of Medicine*, Roy M. Gulick, M.D., M.P.H., *Clinical Trials Unit /Weill Medical College of Cornell University*, Deborah Gurner, M.D., *The Rockefeller University*, Ashley T. Haase, *University of Minnesota*, Beatrice Hahn, M.D., *University of Alabama, Birmingham*, Nancy C. Haigwood, Ph.D., *School of Medicine*, Julia R. Gage, Ph.D., *UCLA School of Medicine*, Joel E. Gallant, M.D., M.P.H., *Johns Hopkins University*, Denise Galloway, Ph.D., *Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center (Seattle)*, Don Ganem, *Howard Hughes Medical Institute and University of California, San Francisco*, Fung Gao, *University of Alabama, Birmingham*, David Garber, Ph.D., *Emory University Vaccine Research Center*, David J. Garfield, Elizabeth Gavis, *Princeton University*, Richard Gaynor, M.D., *University of Texas Southwestern Medical School*, Adam Geballe, *Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center (Seattle)*, E. P. Geiduschek, *University of California, San Diego*, Howard E. Gendelman, M.D., *University of Nebraska Medical Center*, Marshall Giesby, *Clinical Trials Unit /Weill Medical College of Cornell University*, James Goedert, Linda R. Gooding, Ph.D., *Emory University*, Shenwood L. Gorbach, *Tufts University School of Medicine*, Barney S. Graham, M.D., Ph.D., *Vanderbilt University Medical School*, Duane Grandjean, *St. Louis University Health Sciences Center*, Warner Greene, *Gladstone Institute of Virology and Immunology (California)*, Kathie Grovit-Ferbas, *UCLA School of Medicine*, Roy M. Gulick, M.D., M.P.H., *Clinical Trials Unit /Weill Medical College of Cornell University*, Deborah Gurner, M.D., *The Rockefeller University*, Ashley T. Haase, *University of Minnesota*, Beatrice Hahn, M.D., *University of Alabama, Birmingham*, Nancy C. Haigwood, Ph.D., *School of Medicine*, Julia R. Gage, Ph.D., *UCLA School of Medicine*, Joel E. Gallant, M.D., M.P.H., *Johns Hopkins University*, Denise Galloway, Ph.D., *Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center (Seattle)*, Don Ganem, *Howard Hughes Medical Institute and University of California, San Francisco*, Fung Gao, *University of Alabama, Birmingham*, David Garber, Ph.D., *Emory University Vaccine Research Center*, David J. Garfield, Elizabeth Gavis, *Princeton University*, Richard Gaynor, M.D., *University of Texas Southwestern Medical School*, Adam Geballe, *Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center (Seattle)*, E. P. Geiduschek, *University of California, San Diego*, Howard E. Gendelman, M.D., *University of Nebraska Medical Center*, Marshall Giesby, *Clinical Trials Unit /Weill Medical College of Cornell University*, James Goedert, Linda R. Gooding, Ph.D., *Emory University*, Shenwood L. Gorbach, *Tufts University School of Medicine*, Barney S. Graham, M.D., Ph.D., *Vanderbilt University Medical School*, Duane Grandjean, *St. Louis University Health Sciences Center*, Warner Greene, *Gladstone Institute of Virology and Immunology (California)*, Kathie Grovit-Ferbas, *UCLA School of Medicine*, Roy M. Gulick, M.D., M.P.H., *Clinical Trials Unit /Weill Medical College of Cornell University*, Deborah Gurner, M.D., *The Rockefeller University*, Ashley T. Haase, *University of Minnesota*, Beatrice Hahn, M.D., *University of Alabama, Birmingham*, Nancy C. Haigwood, Ph.D., *School of Medicine*, Julia R. Gage, Ph.D., *UCLA School of Medicine*, Joel E. Gallant, M.D., M.P.H., *Johns Hopkins University*, Denise Galloway, Ph.D., *Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center (Seattle)*, Don Ganem, *Howard Hughes Medical Institute and University of California, San Francisco*, Fung Gao, *University of Alabama, Birmingham*, David Garber, Ph.D., *Emory University Vaccine Research Center*, David J. Garfield, Elizabeth Gavis, *Princeton University*, Richard Gaynor, M.D., *University of Texas Southwestern Medical School*, Adam Geballe, *Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center (Seattle)*, E. P. Geiduschek, *University of California, San Diego*, Howard E. Gendelman, M.D., *University of Nebraska Medical Center*, Marshall Giesby, *Clinical Trials Unit /Weill Medical College of Cornell University*, James Goedert, Linda R. Gooding, Ph.D., *Emory University*, Shenwood L. Gorbach, *Tufts University School of Medicine*, Barney S. Graham, M.D., Ph.D., *Vanderbilt University Medical School*, Duane Grandjean, *St. Louis University Health Sciences Center*, Warner Greene, *Gladstone Institute of Virology and Immunology (California)*, Kathie Grovit-Ferbas, *UCLA School of Medicine*, Roy M. Gulick, M.D., M.P.H., *Clinical Trials Unit /Weill Medical College of Cornell University*, Deborah Gurner, M.D., *The Rockefeller University*, Ashley T. Haase, *University of Minnesota*, Beatrice Hahn, M.D., *University of Alabama, Birmingham*, Nancy C. Haigwood, Ph.D., *School of Medicine*, Julia R. Gage, Ph.D., *UCLA School of Medicine*, Joel E. Gallant, M.D., M.P.H., *Johns Hopkins University*, Denise Galloway, Ph.D., *Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center (Seattle)*, Don Ganem, *Howard Hughes Medical Institute and University of California, San Francisco*, Fung Gao, *University of Alabama, Birmingham*, David Garber, Ph.D., *Emory University Vaccine Research Center*, David J. Garfield, Elizabeth Gavis, *Princeton University*, Richard Gaynor, M.D., *University of Texas Southwestern Medical School*, Adam Geballe, *Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center (Seattle)*, E. P. Geiduschek, *University of California, San Diego*, Howard E. Gendelman, M.D., *University of Nebraska Medical Center*, Marshall Giesby, *Clinical Trials Unit /Weill Medical College of Cornell University*, James Goedert, Linda R. Gooding, Ph.D., *Emory University*, Shenwood L. Gorbach, *Tufts University School of Medicine*, Barney S. Graham, M.D., Ph.D., *Vanderbilt University Medical School*, Duane Grandjean, *St. Louis University Health Sciences Center*, Warner Greene, *Gladstone Institute of Virology and Immunology (California)*, Kathie Grovit-Ferbas, *UCLA School of Medicine*, Roy M. Gulick, M.D., M.P.H., *Clinical Trials Unit /Weill Medical College of Cornell University*, Deborah Gurner, M.D., *The Rockefeller University*, Ashley T. Haase, *University of Minnesota*, Beatrice Hahn, M.D., *University of Alabama, Birmingham*, Nancy C. Haigwood, Ph.D., *School of Medicine*, Julia R. Gage, Ph.D., *UCLA School of Medicine*, Joel E. Gallant, M.D., M.P.H., *Johns Hopkins University*, Denise Galloway, Ph.D., *Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center (Seattle)*, Don Ganem, *Howard Hughes Medical Institute and University of California, San Francisco*, Fung Gao, *University of Alabama, Birmingham*, David Garber, Ph.D., *Emory University Vaccine Research Center*, David J. Garfield, Elizabeth Gavis, *Princeton University*, Richard Gaynor, M.D., *University of Texas Southwestern Medical School*, Adam Geballe, *Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center (Seattle)*, E. P. Geiduschek, *University of California, San Diego*, Howard E. Gendelman, M.D., *University of Nebraska Medical Center*, Marshall Giesby, *Clinical Trials Unit /Weill Medical College of Cornell University*, James Goedert, Linda R. Gooding, Ph.D., *Emory University*, Shenwood L. Gorbach, *Tufts University School of Medicine*, Barney S. Graham, M.D., Ph.D., *Vanderbilt University Medical School*, Duane Grandjean, *St. Louis University Health Sciences Center*, Warner Greene, *Gladstone Institute of Virology and Immunology (California)*, Kathie Grovit-Ferbas, *UCLA School of Medicine*, Roy M. Gulick, M.D., M.P.H., *Clinical Trials Unit /Weill Medical College of Cornell University*, Deborah Gurner, M.D., *The Rockefeller University*, Ashley T. 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